Motivation and Religion

Advances in Motivation and Achievement

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About the Book

Considerable evidence indicates that religion is a motivational force in the lives of most of the world’s population, and recent social and political events have placed religion center stage. Motivation is considered an essential component of any adequate answer to the question, ‘Why religion?’ That question concerned early psychologists, such as Freud and James, but was relatively neglected with the ascendancy of behaviorism. It has since regained momentum as an important area of research and scholarship. In spite of the fact that motivational principles are implicit in many analytical treatments of religion, and that some articles and book chapters discuss motivation and religion, this literature is widely dispersed and confined primarily to Judeo-Christian world views. This volume of the "Advances" series presents a systematic approach to the topic, as viewed through the lens of such contemporary theories of motivation as expectancy-value, self-determination, and achievement goal theory. An international group of scholars offers a comprehensive view of how such theories help to understand religiosity and its impact on human experiences and behavior. In addition, authors consider the implications of religious experiences and behavior for motivation theory. Separately, these contributions provide unique perspectives. Collectively, they represent the prominent theoretical approaches to motivation, include the world’s dominant religions, and address a wide variety of significant issues related to this very significant subject.